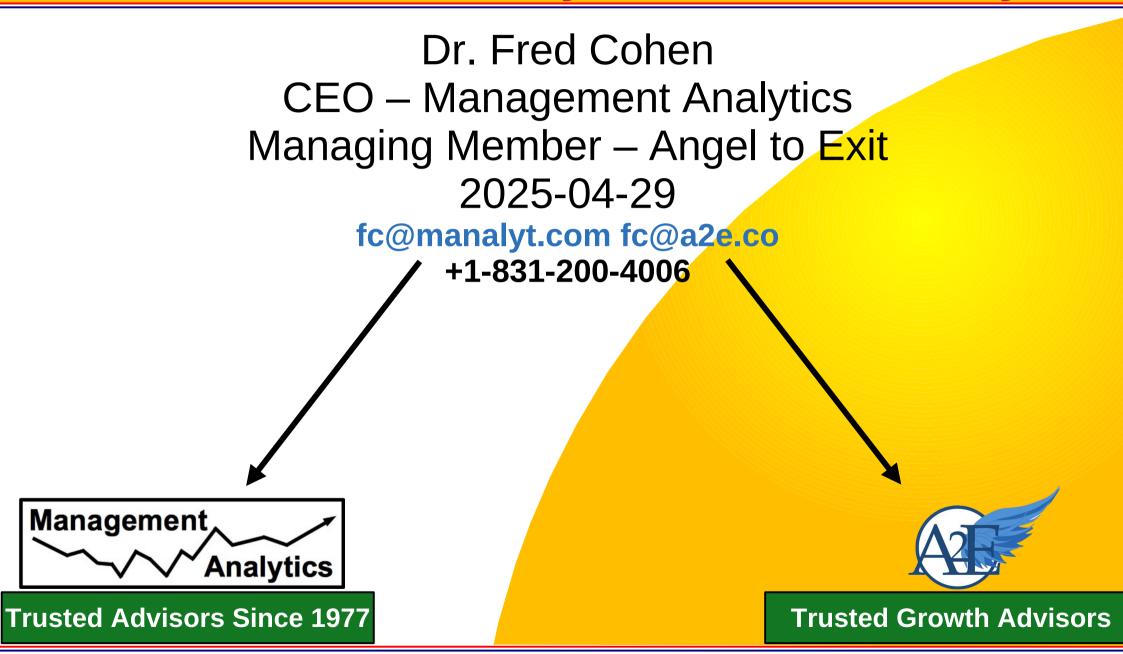
# Influence, Security, and AI - Oh My!











### What this talk is about?

- We are at major inflection points in:
  - Technology
  - Society
- What we do now will influence the future for a long time

What do we want and how will we go about getting it?

- My current thinking on:
  - Opportunities for cybersecurity startups
  - Opportunities for investors in this arena





# Current inflection points (examples)

- Physiological understanding
- Cognological understanding
- Sociological capacity
- Computational capacity
- Content capacity



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A change in amount -> A change in kind



### What do we want for our future?

- Star Trek or Star Wars?
- Potter or Voldemort?
- Churchill or Stalin?
- •
- Or something else entirely?



- Truth or consequences
  - We cannot build a desired future on a foundation of lies

### We need trustworthy

- <u>Mechanisms</u>
- **Content**
- Entities
- People

How do we build an honest foundation?





### What are our dominant narratives?

- Evil wins most of the time
  - Crime pays
  - Occasionally evil loses
  - And then reconstitutes
- Evil is more valuable
  - Merchandising proves it:

Favorite character in Star Wars?

**Action figure pricing:** 

Boba Fett (\$45K), Darth Vadar (\$30K), all the rest together less.

**Next site:** 

1) Jawa, 2) the Emperor

2022-12

**Next site:** 

- 1) Camera, 2) Tie Fighter, 3) Blaster
- 4) and 5) Storm trooper helmet
- 6) Vader helmet

- · Good wins 'in the end?'
  - For a moment and then
  - Lots of good guys die
  - The bad guys get rich
  - The good guys get poor
  - The hero almost dies
  - The hero survives
  - The hero wins (Yay!)
  - The bad guys return
- On average,
  - Bad does better





### But reality is not the movies – or is it?

Perception is reality

But my nose hurts

- It's all in your mind

Perception may be wrong

There is no ground truth

- There is an actual reality

- It's just a point of view

- Careful how you interpret
- I believe my leap of faith
- Don't just trust test
- A methodology for getting at truth/reality
  - Observe what you see and compare it to theories
  - If they disagree, propose new testable theories
  - Try to prove your theories wrong by testing them
  - Use the ones you cannot (yet) prove wrong





### Error is not the same as disinformation

- People make mistakes
  - Science offers a self-correcting approach

Biased evaluation of ambiguity and inconsistency

- Ambiguous data interpretation in context
- --- Tendency to find things like what you look for
- Unambiguous data shaded
- --- Tendency to explain away falsifications
- Multiple endpoints problem
- --- Ambiguous data associated with expected outcomes
- Confirmations and non-confirmations
- Focused and unfocused expectations

- Outcome asymmetries
- --- Hedonic: Overemphasis on more striking things
- ---- Seems more informative if more unusual or stranger
- --- Pattern: Overemphasis of specific patterns
- ---- Remember 1:11 more than 3:46
- --- Definitional: Loose definitions / interpretations
- ---- You won't get better till you hit 'rock bottom'
- ---- If a tree falls in a forest and nobody is there...
- --- Base rate: You only measure survivor views
- ---- "80% of Cancer survivors 'thought' healthy thoughts"
- But that's not the same as intentional lies
  - Frauds take advantage of people who believe their lies

#### **Short Con**

- 1) Too good to be true
- 2) Nothing to lose
- 3) Out of their element
- 4) Limited-time offer
- 5) References
- 6) Pack mentality
- 7) Reason not to report

#### Take everything on them

Free money for doing nothing

V thinks they hold the money

V not an expert at it

A decision has to be made now

Independent opinion legitimizes

Everyone else agrees on what to do

Embarrass / illegal / Get away w/it

#### Elicitation

- 1) Identify V
- 2) Establish rapport w/V
- 3) Get small things
- 4) Remind of past items
- 5) Return to innocuous
- 7) Avoid suspicion
- 8) If really hooked, nail

#### Generate and exploit trust for knowledge

ID by life characteristics: low-level, frustrated, life state

Use behavioral liking techniques, matching, etc.

Establish stream of small minor answers

Recall subtly of previous information given Before departure move on

6) Create expected future Next contact planned or anticipated

Go slow, back off easily, evade, depart

After point of no return extort & reward







### How long will we be better at which things?

Computers are already better at:



- Sensing (hearing, vision, and things people cannot do)
  - People remain better at smell, taste, touch for now
- Acting (almost anything you can name)
- Communicating (almost anything you can name)
- Deciding (well-defined decisions in short time frames)



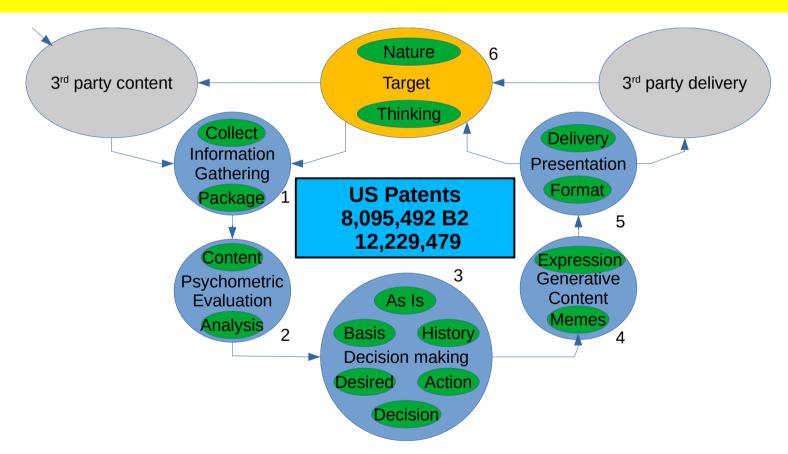
- People remain better at non-well-defined and group decisions in longer time frames
   Sense, Act, Comm, Control
- People currently remain better at:
  - Observe, Orient, Decide, Act and making decisions about
  - Understanding situations and making decisions about what to do in time frames slower than 0.5 seconds
  - Some other things... (not building pitches or investing)



A

### Better, Faster, Cheaper Influence

- Computers are far faster at spreading information
- Computers are far cheaper at spreading information



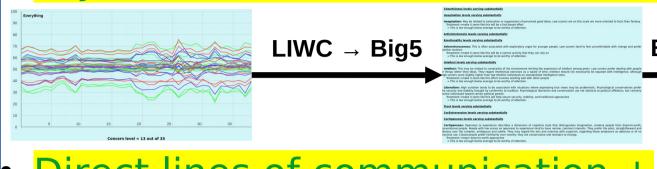
Computers are better at many / most influence things





## Automated influence today

Psychometrics on individuals (and group theory) +



Similar distribution was desirable to the control of the control o

Pitch → Customize

- ever it makes serious. Georgia Erem is weigh that make it seem the Think will bake minimal effect to succeed using yonogma or inimizer phrases to those just identified.

  We it makes serious. Georgia Erem is ways that make it seem that the field immediate and there is nor multiple groupous groupous or similar phrases to those just identified.

  We remark serious describe them emphasizing that requir down to earth approaches using promyrer or inimizer phrases to those just identified.

  We in makes serious describe them is many that the justicent serious and social harmore used in tomation or to those just identified.
- writer tractions, our circums emphasized in common approaching complying our similar primates to cross gate extension.

  Where it makes sense, describle leaves in ways that it supportive of cooperation and social harmory only approaching synthesis or similar phrases to those just identified where it makes sense, describe items in ways that it requires spontaneously using syntonyms or similar phrases to those just identified.

- Direct lines of communication +
  - Social media, email, text messages, voice, etc.
- Psychological manipulation understood +



**VALS** → **Pitch** 

Ready to Scale? Jain Comment of the Jain Comment of the

Ready to Take Control? A 4-Week Plan for Success

Let's be real, burvey por the response, the control? A 4-Beek Plan for Success

Let's be real, burvey por the response, the control and the posterior because the posterio

Why This Works

I'll focus on what works, and we'll keep it straightforward.

I'll fyel you was presented the from the hype vegect. We focus on delivering tangible results.

Esperierced Professionals: Learn from a team with a track-record of success. Wh're talking about people who to send her to get things down a people who to send her to get things down to send the send of the s

The Straightforward Pitch

re's what you'd say:

meth of a 4-week program designed for people like you - people who are ready to take charge an
hieve real results. We've built a reliable process, guided by a team of professionals with a history or
history cores. We offer a personalized experiment, focusied on your specific posals, delivering high-values, high
ality results. We're the secret weapon you need to succeed. Are you ready to take the next step?"

- Automated convincing generation (cognitive compute)→
  - Automated individualized manipulation in real time







## Automated defense today

No psychometrics on individuals (and group theory) +



- Little interference in direct lines of communication +
  - Social media, email, text messages, voice, etc.
- No psychological manipulation allowed +



- No automated counter-disinformation →
  - No automated countermeasures





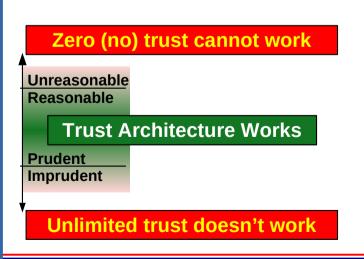


### It's not that we cannot

- There's lots of money in tricking people
  - Especially if legal blockades are gone

### It's that we do not!

- Where's the money in honesty?
  - It calls for long-term thinking and trust relationships



The money is in trustworthy

- Mechanisms
- Content
- People
- Entities

Trust:=
The willingness to be harmed at the hands of another

#### **Trust Architecture**

A reasonable and prudent approach to understanding and applying trust







## What is distrust good for?

### Anarchy

- They call it 'democratization'
  - Everybody has an 'equal' voice but some are more equal than others – because they can artificially amplify their voices – all it takes is money (speech)
- The response is more surveillance to detect 'bad'
  - But history shows it is exploited
    - Depending on what YOU call 'bad'

### Autocracy

- More surveillance leads to tighter 'control'
  - In the name of security... but security for whom?
  - Before AI, nobody could watch it all ... but now...





## What is trust good for?

### Democracy

- Demonstrably trustworthy governance and institutions
  - Time to transparency, honesty demonstrated, fairness at all levels, so the people can see it and change it
- Long-term success
  - Partners, mechanisms, and content you can count on
    - So you don't waste time worrying and planning for things that will not happen, in other words increased certainty, which is to say, less risk and more reward
- Happier, healthier lives for more of us
  - Advancement of knowledge toward enlightenment
    - All the drama and fantasy you want when you want it





# Science → Technology + Demand

- Cognitive Science is over the utility threshold
- AI is over yet another technology utility threshold
- Unaddressed cybersecurity demand is high enough
- The potential for explosive growth is here and now

# $S \rightarrow T + D = Business Opportunity$

- How do we take advantage of the opportunity?
  - Startups and early stage businesses
  - Angel-level and early stage investors





## How we can work together

- Did I mention what I do for a living?
  - Management Analytics All.Net
    - Trusted Advisors Since 1977
    - Cyber-related research and advisory services
    - Expert witness work
    - Patent portfolio
    - SaaS stuff
  - Angel to Exit

A2E.co

- Advisory boards
- Investments (~35 companies)
- Metrics and due diligence apps
- Startup and investor support services

We advise - You decide
No fiduciary duties
No force and effect





# What are the business opportunities?

- There are many of them [at scale] e.g.,:
  - Counter-disinformation
  - Trust architecture
  - Cognitive defense
  - Influence detection & response
  - Deception for protection

### **AI** ⊗ Influence ⊗ Security

- Al for influence
- Al for security
- Influence for security
- Influence for Al
- Security for Influence
- Security for AIOh My!

### What are my investment strategies?

- My three basics
  - Invest across the rising boats (and IP)
  - Terms and supervision to reduce losses
  - Diligence due the investments (at scale)

How can we work together?

**How can I help?** 







## A Cognizant Marketplace

For investors

- For entrepreneurs
- STARTUP

- Diversified rising boats & IP
- Supervision & loss control
- Scaled diligence
- Portfolio analytics
- Expert advisors

- Advisory support
- IP enhancement
- Funding assistance
- Domain expertise
- Diligence & Connections
- Metrics-based approach to valuation and next best steps
- Support for missing pieces through existing ecosystem
- Top-flight expert advisors in relevant fields
- Opportunities at all levels from Angel to Exit





# Influence Security and AI - Oh My!







